

**NON-NANO TTIs**

**Vs**

**NANO-TTIs**

**FUNDAMENTALLY &  
VASTLY DIFFERENT**

**BASIC DIFFERENCE BETWEEN  
NON-NANO, COMMERCIALY  
AVAILABLE TTI DEVICES**

**AND**

**TTI DEVICES BASED ON THE  
DESTRUCTION OF NANO FILMS**

# EXAMPLES OF SOME OF THE GRADUALLY COLOR CHANGING COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE TTI DEVICES



Figure 4-3. Color response of the Lifelines Fresh-Check TTI from activation to endpoint.



Figure 4-2. Color response of the Vitsab C2-10 TTI from activation to endpoint.

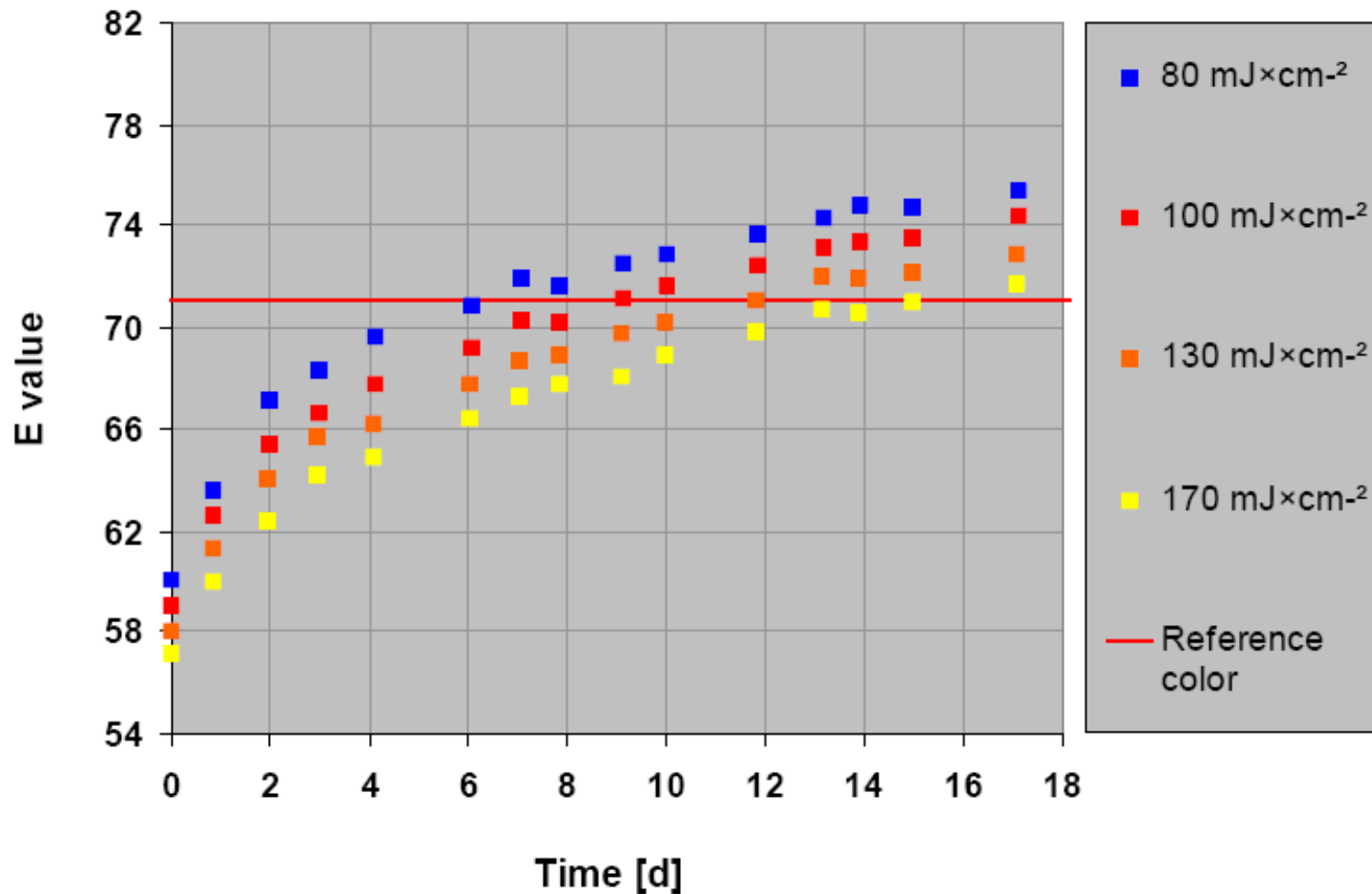


Figure 4-7. Color response of the Avery Denison T126(1) at 5°C over 12 days.

# EXAMPLE OF KINETICS OF A COMMERCIAL TTI

## Example

OnVu™ B1 label, different charging energies, at 4 °C

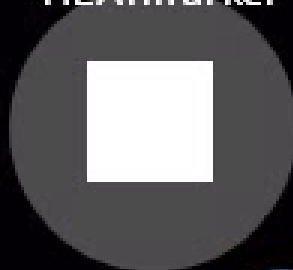


Click on image below for video

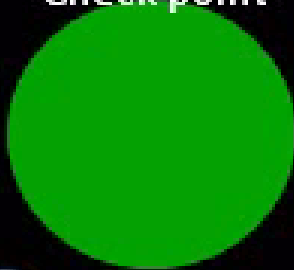
Fresh Check



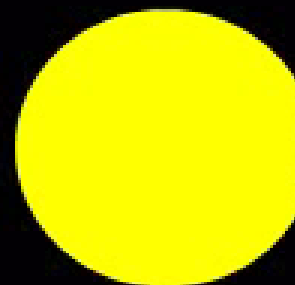
HEATmarker



Check point



TT Sensor



Activator



OnVu

Color Change →



Non-nano TTI

Nano-TTI



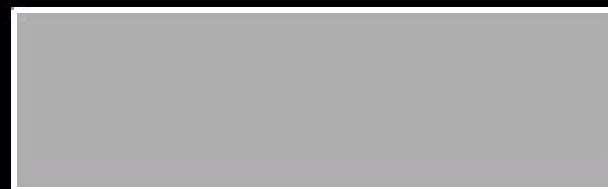
Time →

Transparency →

Nano-TTI



Cross sectional view



Top view

# PERFORMANCE OF NANO-TTI Vs NON NANO-TTI DEVICES

## Nano-TTI Vs Non Nano-TTI

(Note abrupt color change)



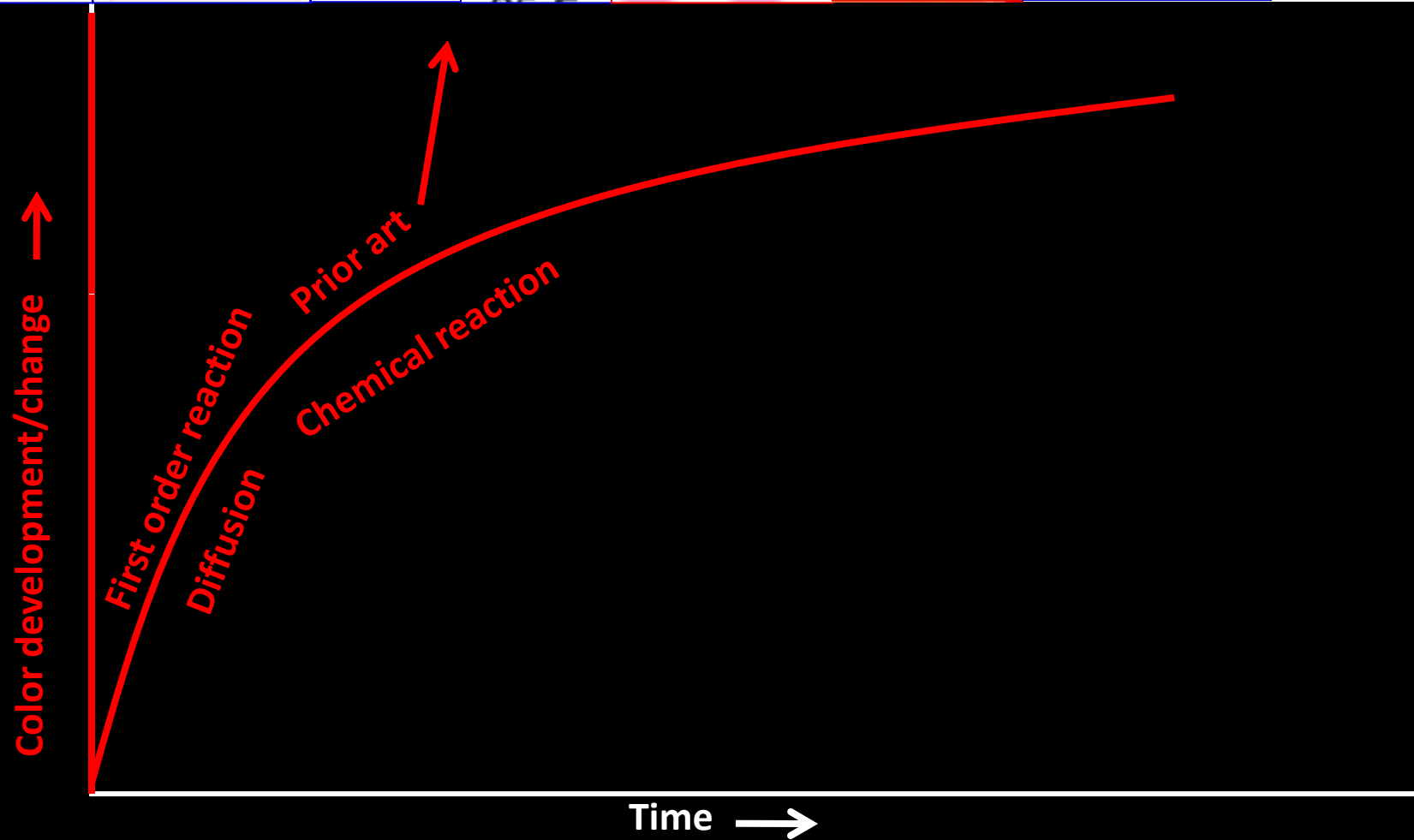
(note gradual color change)



Click on image below for video

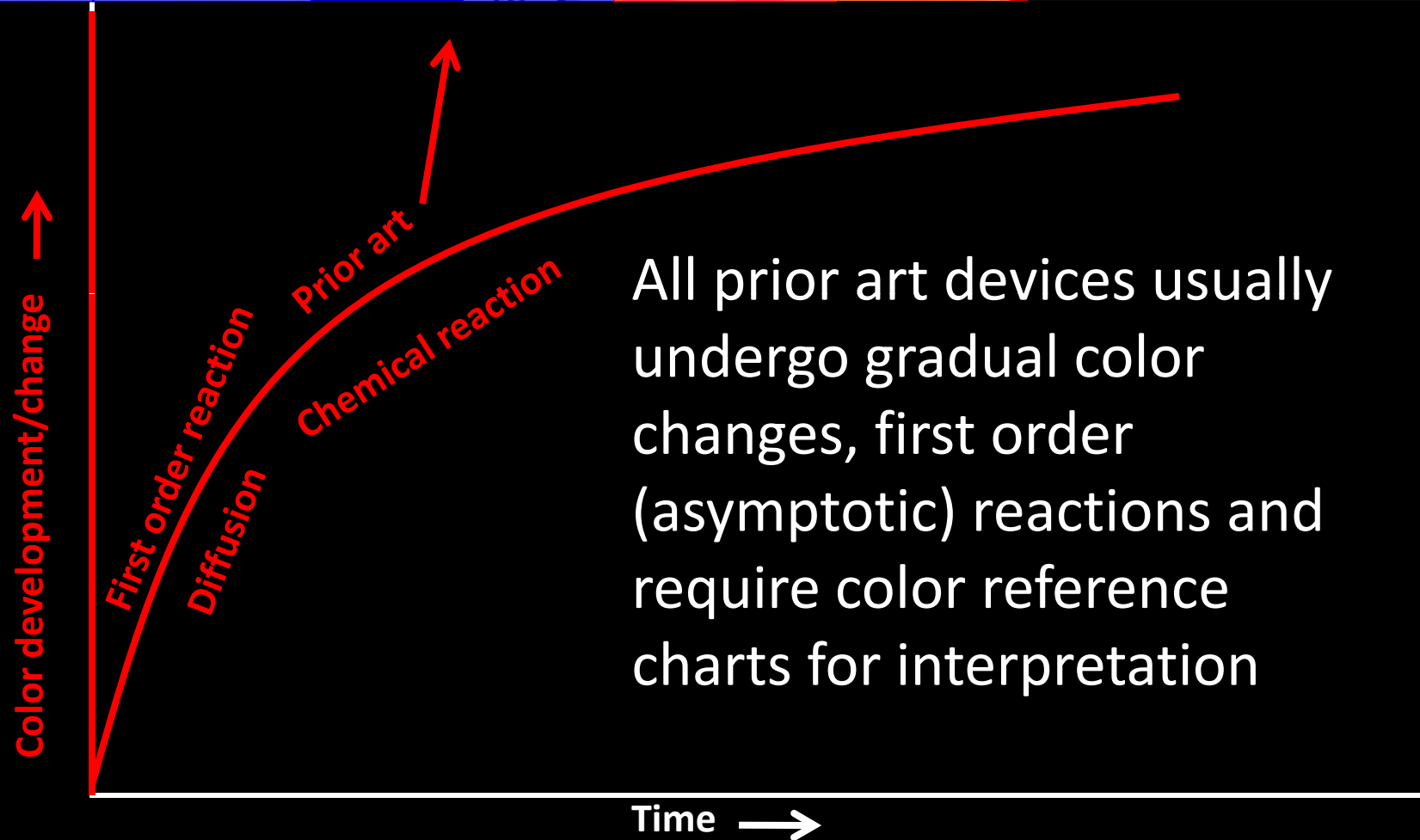
← Time

# THE BASIC DIFFERENCES – Prior art



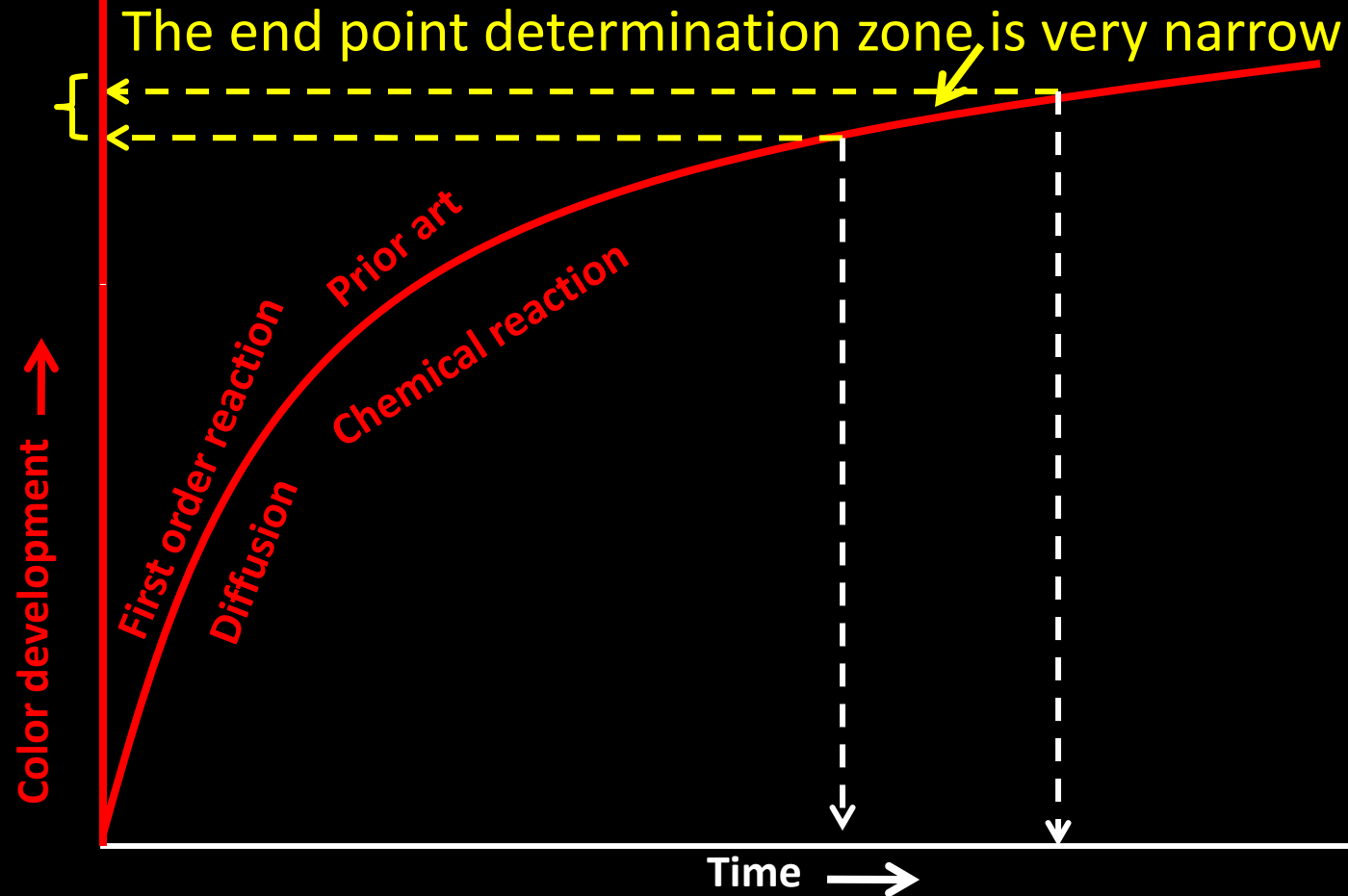
A schematic presentation of color development versus time of prior art devices

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A schematic presentation of color development versus time of prior art devices

# THE BASIC DIFFERENCES

## (Nano-Indis TTI)

FRESH
NOT FRESH
NOT FRESH

Nano Indis are self reading, idiot proof and accurate with a long induction period with go/no-go type two messages in any color and language

**Nano Indis**  
**(Surface/heterogeneous reaction)**

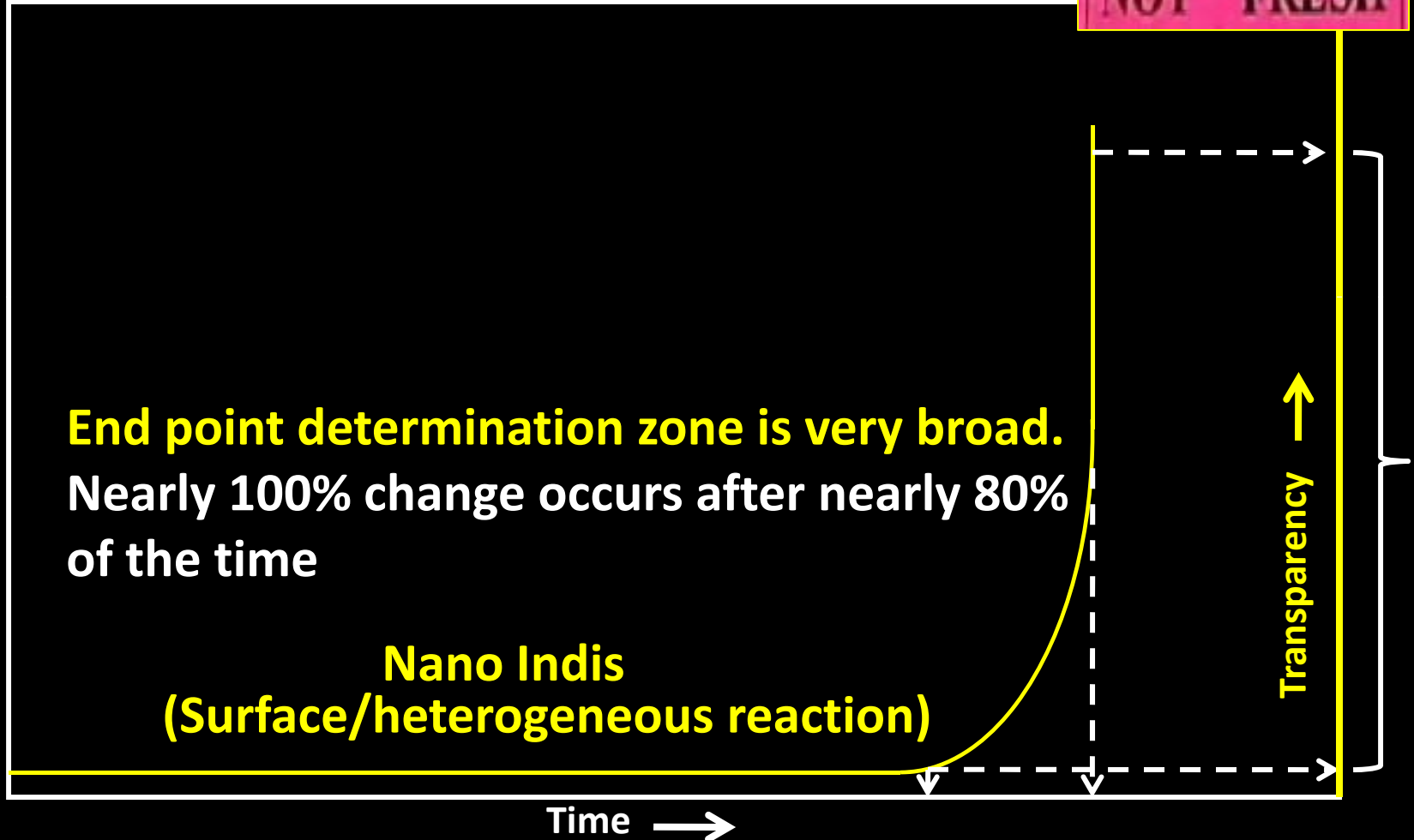
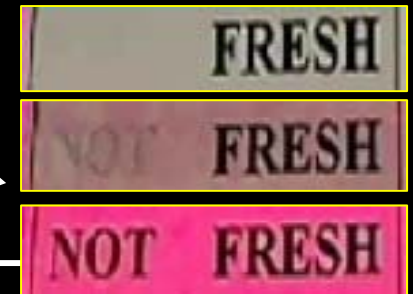
Time →

↑  
Transparency

A schematic presentation of change in transparency versus time of current nano devices

# THE BASIC DIFFERENCES

(Nano-Indis TTI) →

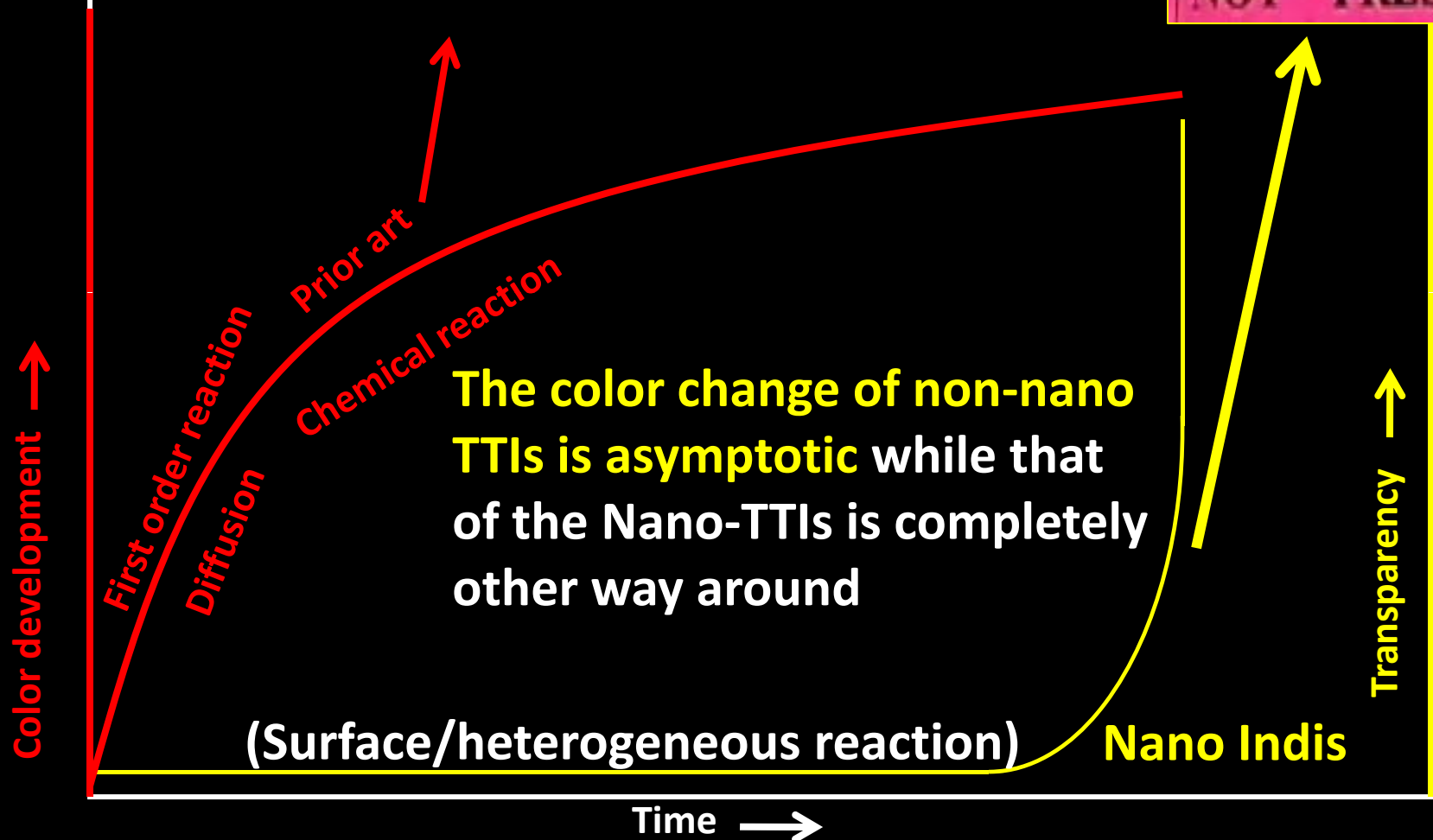


A schematic presentation of change in transparency versus time of current nano devices

# THE BASIC DIFFERENCES



FRESH
NOT FRESH
NOT FRESH



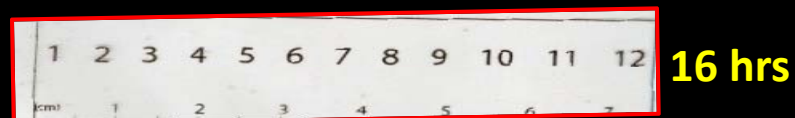
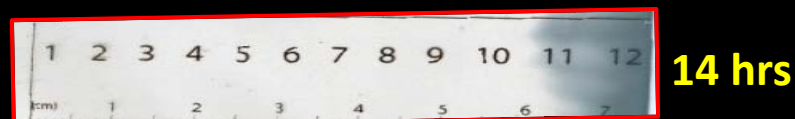
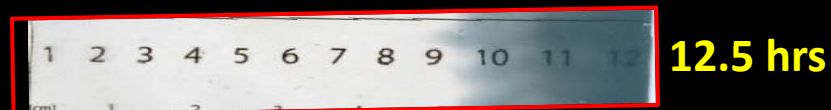
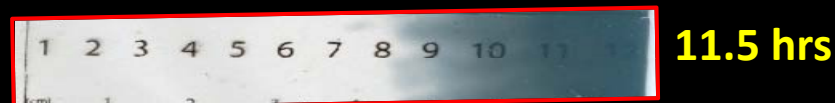
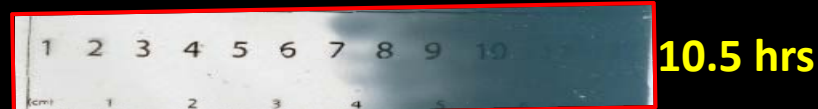
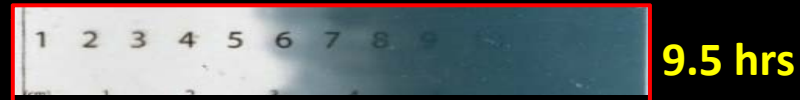
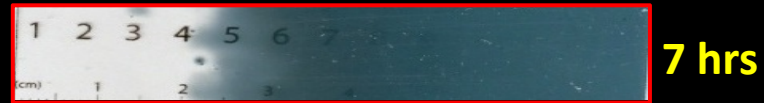
A schematic presentation of color development (transparency) versus time after the activation of a prior art and current devices

# NANO-INDI TTI (Labels/stickers)



- No color reference chart required
- Not subjected to interpretation
- Self-reading (idiot proof)
- No need for training or explanation
- 100% irreversible
- Unlimited colors and messages
- Machine readable
- Long induction period (go → no-go type)
- Reaction linear with time
- Expiration time can be varied from minutes to years
- Activation energy can be varied from 7 to 40 Kcal/mole
- Simple to make and inexpensive
- Unactivated can be stored for years
- Easy to activate
- **Can be activated on line**
- **Small & thin (~inch<sup>2</sup> & ~4 mil)**

# NANO-INDI MOVING BOUNDARY TTI



## Additional features

- Small & slim (~1"x0.5"X4 mil) & flexible
- Boundary moves linear with time
- No liquid used (i.e., solid state)
- Full movement of the boundary can be varied from hours to years
- Accurate ( $\sim\pm 5\%$ )
- Activation energy can be varied from 7 to 40 Kcal/mole
- Unactivated device can be stored for years
- Easy to make & inexpensive
- **Easy to activate & can be activated on line**
- **No toxic chemicals used**

# NANO-INDI SEALING TAPE TTI



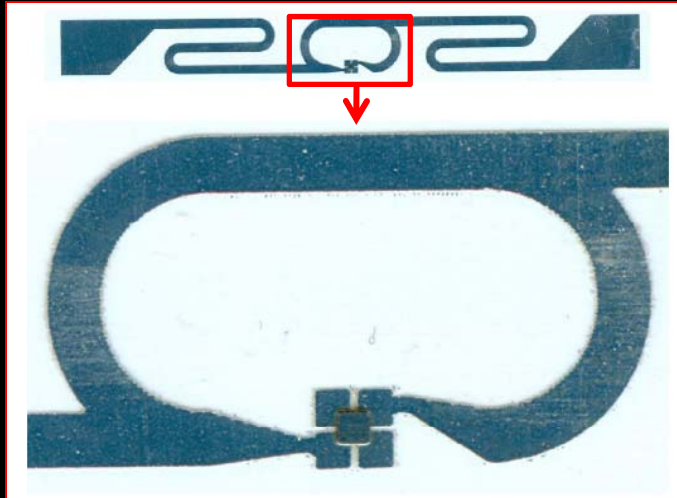
↓ (1) Activated



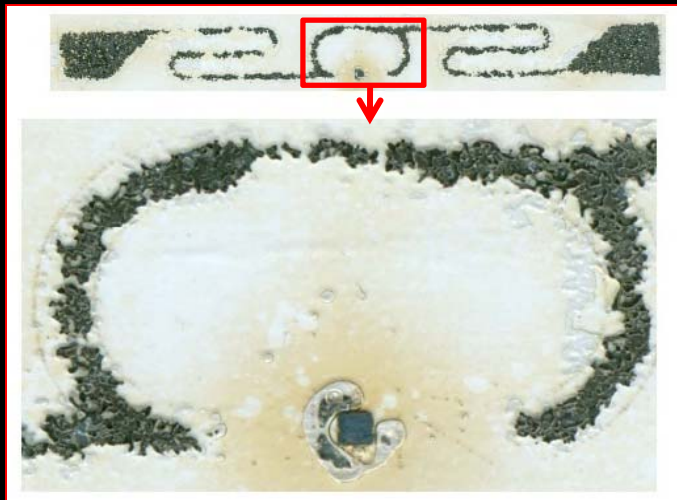
(2) 25 hrs/expired

- A new class of TTI
- Has all other properties of sticker and moving boundary TTIs
- Only slightly more expensive than a normal packaging tape
- The sealing tape TTI could provide a message, image, barcode and a color change
- Can be in form of moving boundary
- It seals a box and also monitors shelf life
- **It is highly likely that many perishable manufacturers/distributors will use this type of sealing tape TTIs as they don't require any special equipment, operation, any special training and very little increase in cost**

# NANO-INDI RFID TTIs



(a) Activated & readable



(b) Expired and non-readable

- RFID-indicators, such as RFID-TTIs and others are highly desired but not reported
- We have developed nano-RFID inlays and processes for monitoring time, time-temperature and other processes
- When activated with an activator tape, the antenna of a RFID inlay gets destroyed and makes the RFID non-readable
- Inactivation can be monitored remotely and can be visually seen
- **Nano-RFID TTIs makes it possible to monitor quality and inventory of perishables during distribution**

**NANO INDIS ARE  
FUNDAMENTALLY  
DIFFERENT FROM THE  
PRIOR ART AND HAVE  
ALMOST ALL DESIRED  
PROPERTIES**

# **NANO-INDIS™**

**A REVOLUTION IN  
INDICATOR TECHNOLOGY**

**FUNDAMENTALLY &**

**FUNCTIONALLY**

**VASTLY DIFFERENT**

# NANO-CONVERSION TECHNOLOGY

AN IGNORED BUT NOVEL AND  
UNIQUE FIELD OF NANOSCIENCE

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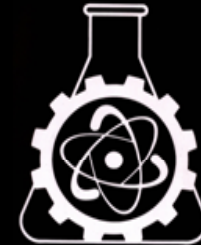
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